## Exercise 18

The figure shows a vector field $\mathbf{F}$ and two curves $C_{1}$ and $C_{2}$. Are the line integrals of $\mathbf{F}$ over $C_{1}$ and $C_{2}$ positive, negative, or zero? Explain.


## Solution

Because the path $C_{1}$ moves roughly in the direction that the vectors are pointing, the integral of $\mathbf{F}$ over $C_{1}$ is positive.

Because the vectors point perpendicular to the path $C_{2}$, the integral of $\mathbf{F}$ over $C_{2}$ is zero.

